Annex C: Concrete Syntax (Graphical Notations) for the Argumentation Metamodel

C.1 ArgumentPackage

The concrete syntax for ArgumentPackage is defined in Figure C1.

![Figure C1 - Concrete Syntax for ArgumentPackage](image1)

C.2 ArgumentPackageInterface

The concrete syntax for ArgumentPackageInterface is defined in Figure C2.

![Figure C2 - Concrete Syntax for ArgumentPackageInterface](image2)

C.3 ArgumentPackageBinding

The concrete syntax for ArgumentPackageBinding is defined in Figure C3.

![Figure C3 - Concrete Syntax for ArgumentPackageBinding](image3)
C.4 ArtifactReference

The concrete syntax for ArtifactReference is defined in Figure C4.

![Figure C4 - Concrete Syntax for ArtifactReference](image)

C.5 The +metaClaim reference

+metaClaim can be used as references Claims concerning (i.e., about) the Assertion (e.g., regarding the confidence in the Assertion). The concrete syntax for the +metaClaim reference is defined in Figure C5.

![Figure C5 - Concrete Syntax for ArtifactReference](image)

Examples of using the +metaClaim reference can be found in Appendix D.

C.6 Claim

By default the AssertionDeclaration of a Claim is set to asserted, the concrete syntax for an asserted Claim is defined in Figure C6.1.

![Figure C6.1 - Concrete Syntax for asserted Claim](image)

An assumed Claim indicates that an assumption is declared without any supporting evidence or argumentation. The concrete syntax for an assumed Claim is defined in Figure C6.2.

![Figure C6.2 - Concrete Syntax for assumed Claim](image)
A needsSupport Claim indicates that a Claim is declared as requiring further evidence or argumentation. The concrete syntax for a needsSupport Claim is defined in Figure C6.3.

![Figure C6.3 - Concrete Syntax for needsSupport Claim](image)

An axiomatic Claim indicates that a Claim is intentionally declared to be axiomatically true. The concrete syntax of an axiomatic Claim is defined in Figure C6.4.

![Figure C6.4 - Concrete Syntax for axiomatic Claim](image)

A defeated Claim indicates that a Claim is defeated by counter-evidence. The concrete syntax of a defeated Claim is defined in Figure C6.5.

![Figure C6.5 - Concrete Syntax for defeated Claim](image)

An asCited Claim indicates that a Claim cites another claim and is hence supported by the cited Claim. The concrete syntax of an asCited Claim is defined in Figure C6.6.

![Figure C6.6 - Concrete Syntax for asCited Claim](image)

An abstract Claim indicates that a Claim is part of a pattern or a template. The concrete syntax for an Abstract Claim is to render the Claim with dash lines, Figure C6.7 is an example of an abstract asserted Claim.
For other types of Claims, they should be rendered in dash lines, should their +isAbstract attribute is true.

**C.7 ArgumentReasoning**

The concrete syntax of ArgumentReasoning is defined in C7.1 (note: the right hand side of the notation).

```
+ID
+statement
```

**C.8 AssertedInference**

The concrete syntax of AssertedInference is defined in Figure C8.1, where the dot represents the AssertedInference instance, the edge without an arrow represents the +source reference of the AssertedInference, and the edge with an arrow represents the +target reference of the AssertedInference.

```
+ID
+statement
```
An assumed AssertedInference indicates that the inference is assumed without any supporting evidence or argumentation. The concrete syntax of an assumed AssertedInference is defined in Figure C8.2 (note: the change is applied to the +target reference edge of an AssertedInference).

![Figure C8.2 - Concrete Syntax for assumed AssertedInference](image)

A needsSupport AssertedInference indicates that the inference is declared as requiring further evidence or argumentation. The concrete syntax of a needsSupport AssertedInference is defined in Figure C8.3 (note: the change is applied to the +target reference edge of an AssertedInference).

![Figure C8.3 - Concrete Syntax for needsSupport AssertedInference](image)

An axiomatic AssertedInference indicates that the inference is declared to be axiomatically true. The concrete syntax of an axiomatic AssertedInference is defined in Figure C8.4 (note: the change is applied to the +target reference edge of an AssertedInference).

![Figure C8.4 - Concrete Syntax for axiomatic AssertedInference](image)

A defeated AssertedInference indicates that the inference is defeated by counter-evidence. The concrete syntax of a defeated AssertedInference is defined in Figure C8.5 (note: the change is applied to the +target reference edge of an AssertedInference).

![Figure C8.5 - Concrete Syntax for defeated AssertedInference](image)

A asCited AssertedInference indicates that the inference cites another AssertedInference and is hence supported by the cited AssertedInference. The concrete syntax of an asCited AssertedInference is defined in Figure C8.6 (note: the change is applied to the +target reference edge of an AssertedInference).

![Figure C8.6 - Concrete Syntax for asCited AssertedInference](image)
An abstract AssertedInference indicates that the inference is part of a pattern or template. The concrete syntax of an abstract AssertedInference is defined in Figure C8.7 (note: the change is applied to the +target reference edge of an AssertedInference).

Figure C8.7 - Concrete Syntax for abstract asserted AssertedInference

For other types of AssertedInference, they should be rendered in dash lines, should their +isAbstract attribute is true.

An isCounter AssertedInference indicates that the inference counters its declared purposes. The concrete syntax of an isCounter AssertedInference is defined in Figure C8.8 (note: the change is applied to the +target reference edge of an AssertedInference).

Figure C8.8 - Concrete Syntax for counter asserted AssertedInference

C.9 AssertedEvidence

The concrete syntax of AssertedEvidence is defined in Figure C9.1, where the dot represents the AssertedEvidence instance, the edge without an arrow represents the +source reference of the AssertedEvidence, and the edge with an arrow represents the +target reference of the AssertedEvidence.

Figure C9.1 - Concrete Syntax for asserted AssertedEvidence

An assumed AssertedEvidence indicates that the inference is assumed without any supporting evidence or argumentation. The concrete syntax of an assumed AssertedEvidence is defined in Figure C9.2 (note: the change is applied to the +target reference edge of an AssertedEvidence).

Figure C9.2 - Concrete Syntax for assumed AssertedEvidence

A needsSupport AssertedEvidence indicates that the inference is declared as requiring further evidence or argumentation. The concrete syntax of a needsSupport AssertedEvidence is defined in Figure C9.3 (note: the change is applied to the +target reference edge of an AssertedEvidence).

Figure C9.3 - Concrete Syntax for needsSupport AssertedEvidence

An axiomatic AssertedEvidence indicates that the inference is declared to be axiomatically true. The concrete syntax of an axiomatic AssertedEvidence is defined in Figure C9.4 (note: the change is applied to the +target reference edge of an AssertedEvidence).

Figure C9.4 - Concrete Syntax for axiomatic AssertedEvidence

A defeated AssertedEvidence indicates that the inference is defeated by counter-evidence. The concrete syntax of a defeated AssertedEvidence is defined in Figure C9.5 (note: the change is applied to the +target reference edge of an AssertedEvidence).
A asCited AssertedEvidence indicates that the inference cites another AssertedEvidence and is hence supported by the cited AssertedEvidence. The concrete syntax of an asCited AssertedEvidence is defined in Figure C9.6 (note: the change is applied to the +target reference edge of an AssertedEvidence).

An abstract AssertedEvidence indicates that the inference is part of a pattern or template. The concrete syntax of an abstract AssertedEvidence is defined in Figure C9.7 (note: the change is applied to the +target reference edge of an AssertedEvidence).

For other types of AssertedEvidence, they should be rendered in dash lines, should their +isAbstract attribute is true.

An isCounter AssertedEvidence indicates that the inference counters its declared purposes. The concrete syntax of an isCounter AssertedEvidence is defined in Figure C9.8 (note: the change is applied to the +target reference edge of an AssertedEvidence).

The concrete syntax of AssertedContext is defined in Figure C10.1, where the dot represents the AssertedContext instance, the edge without an arrow represents the +source reference of the AssertedContext, and the edge with an arrow represents the +target reference of the AssertedContext.

An assumed AssertedContext indicates that the inference is assumed without any supporting evidence or argumentation. The concrete syntax of an assumed AssertedContext is defined in Figure C10.2 (note: the change is applied to the +target reference edge of an AssertedContext).

A needsSupport AssertedContext indicates that the inference is declared as requiring further evidence or argumentation. The concrete syntax of a needsSupport AssertedContext is defined in Figure C10.3 (note: the change is applied to the +target reference edge of an AssertedContext).
An axiomatic AssertedContext indicates that the inference is declared to be axiomatically true. The concrete syntax of an axiomatic AssertedContext is defined in Figure C10.4 (note: the change is applied to the +target reference edge of an AssertedContext).

A defeated AssertedContext indicates that the inference is defeated by counter-evidence. The concrete syntax of a defeated AssertedContext is defined in Figure C10.5 (note: the change is applied to the +target reference edge of an AssertedContext).

A asCited AssertedContext indicates that the inference cites another AssertedContext and is hence supported by the cited AssertedContext. The concrete syntax of a defeated AssertedInference is defined in Figure C10.6 (note: the change is applied to the +target reference edge of an AssertedContext).

An abstract AssertedContext indicates that the inference is part of a pattern or template. The concrete syntax of a defeated AssertedContext is defined in Figure C10.7 (note: the change is applied to the +target reference edge of an AssertedContext).

For other types of AssertedContext, they should be rendered in dash lines, should their +isAbstract attribute is true.

An isCounter AssertedContext indicates that the inference counters its declared purposes. The concrete syntax of an isCounter AssertedContext is defined in Figure C10.8 (note: the change is applied to the +target reference edge of an AssertedContext).

C.11 AssertedArtifactSupport

The concrete syntax of AssertedArtifactSupport is defined in Figure C11.1, where the dot represents the AssertedArtifactSupport instance, the edge without an arrow represents the +source reference of the AssertedArtifactSupport, and the edge with an arrow represents the +target reference of the AssertedArtifactSupport.
An assumed AssertedArtifactSupport indicates that the inference is assumed without any supporting evidence or argumentation. The concrete syntax of an assumed AssertedArtifactSupport is defined in Figure C11.2 (note: the change is applied to the +target reference edge of an AssertedArtifactSupport).

A needsSupport AssertedArtifactSupport indicates that the inference is declared as requiring further evidence or argumentation. The concrete syntax of a needsSupport AssertedArtifactSupport is defined in Figure C11.3 (note: the change is applied to the +target reference edge of an AssertedArtifactSupport).

An axiomatic AssertedArtifactSupport indicates that the inference is declared to be axiomatically true. The concrete syntax of an axiomatic AssertedArtifactSupport is defined in Figure C11.4 (note: the change is applied to the +target reference edge of an AssertedArtifactSupport).

A defeated AssertedArtifactSupport indicates that the inference is defeated by counter-evidence. The concrete syntax of a defeated AssertedArtifactSupport is defined in Figure C11.5 (note: the change is applied to the +target reference edge of an AssertedArtifactSupport).

A asCited AssertedArtifactSupport indicates that the inference cites another AssertedArtifactSupport and is hence supported by the cited AssertedArtifactSupport. The concrete syntax of a defeated AssertedInference is defined in Figure C11.6 (note: the change is applied to the +target reference edge of an AssertedArtifactSupport).

An abstract AssertedArtifactSupport indicates that the inference is part of a pattern or template. The concrete syntax of a defeated AssertedArtifactSupport is defined in Figure C11.7 (note: the change is applied to the +target reference edge of an AssertedArtifactSupport).

For other types of AssertedArtifactSupport, they should be rendered in dash lines, should their +isAbstract attribute is true.

An isCounter AssertedArtifactSupport indicates that the inference counters its declared purposes. The concrete syntax of an isCounter AssertedArtifactSupport is defined in Figure C11.8 (note: the change is applied to the +target reference edge of an AssertedArtifactSupport).
Note: although the graphical notation of AssertedArtifactSupport is similar to AssertedInference/AssertedEvidence, they are distinguishable through the types of elements that the +source and +target references connect to.

**C.12 AssertedArtifactContext**

The concrete syntax of AssertedArtifactContext is defined in Figure C12.1, where the dot represents the AssertedArtifactContext instance, the edge without an arrow represents the +source reference of the AssertedArtifactContext, and the edge with an arrow represents the +target reference of the AssertedArtifactContext.

![Figure C12.1 - Concrete Syntax for asserted AssertedArtifactContext](image)

An assumed AssertedArtifactContext indicates that the inference is assumed without any supporting evidence or argumentation. The concrete syntax of an assumed AssertedArtifactContext is defined in Figure C12.2 (note: the change is applied to the +target reference edge of an AssertedArtifactContext).

![Figure C12.2 - Concrete Syntax for assumed AssertedArtifactContext](image)

A needsSupport AssertedArtifactContext indicates that the inference is declared as requiring further evidence or argumentation. The concrete syntax of a needsSupport AssertedArtifactContext is defined in Figure C12.3 (note: the change is applied to the +target reference edge of an AssertedArtifactContext).

![Figure C12.3 - Concrete Syntax for needsSupport AssertedArtifactContext](image)

An axiomatic AssertedArtifactContext indicates that the inference is declared to be axiomatically true. The concrete syntax of an axiomatic AssertedArtifactContext is defined in Figure C12.4 (note: the change is applied to the +target reference edge of an AssertedArtifactContext).

![Figure C12.4 - Concrete Syntax for axiomatic AssertedArtifactContext](image)

A defeated AssertedArtifactContext indicates that the inference is defeated by counter-evidence. The concrete syntax of a defeated AssertedArtifactContext is defined as below (note: the change is applied to the +target reference edge of an AssertedArtifactContext).

![Figure C12.5 - Concrete Syntax for defeated AssertedArtifactContext](image)

A asCited AssertedArtifactContext indicates that the inference cites another AssertedArtifactContext and is hence supported by the cited AssertedArtifactContext. The concrete syntax of a defeated AssertedInference is defined as below (note: the change is applied to the +target reference edge of an AssertedArtifactContext).

![Figure C12.6 - Concrete Syntax for asCited AssertedArtifactContext](image)
An abstract AssertedArtifactContext indicates that the inference is part of a pattern or template. The concrete syntax of a defeated AssertedArtifactContext is defined as below (note: the change is applied to the +target reference edge of an AssertedArtifactContext).

![Figure C12.7 - Concrete Syntax for abstract asserted AssertedArtifactContext](image)

For other types of AssertedArtifactContext, they should be rendered in dash lines, should their +isAbstract attribute is true.

An isCounter AssertedArtifactContext indicates that the inference counters its declared purposes. The concrete syntax of an isCounter AssertedArtifactContext is defined in Figure C12.8 (note: the change is applied to the +target reference edge of an AssertedArtifactContext).

![Figure C12.8 - Concrete Syntax for counter asserted AssertedArtifactContext](image)

Note: although the graphical notation of AssertedArtifactContext is similar to AssertedContext, they are distinguishable through the types of elements that the +source and +target references connect to.